## Wichita Free Street Fair and Carnival

Biggest Aggregation of Oriental Attractions Ever Brought into this State Will Be Exhibited at the

Great Street Fair During the Oct. 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21, Inclusive.

Baldwin and Carrow, the world-renowned Aeronauts, will make day and night balloon ascensions with a number of animals and features never before seen in this section of country. Itrebo, the European Sensational High-Wire Bicyclist, will give daily exhibitions of a thrilling trapeze performance from a cable suspended in the air. At night he will perform on his bicycle, giving exhibitions of the U.S. Gunboat Olympia in action and Niagara Falls. Both of these exhibitions will be accompanied by a brilliant display of pyrotechnics. The streets will be full of Marching Bands of Music during the week. A big Civic Parade will be given Wednesday, October 18. The beautiful and artistic Flower Parade, with Fairy Floats, will be given Friday, October 20. High Carnival will prevail Friday night, accompanied with bands of music, fireworks and a general good time.

...WICHITA PAYS THE BILLS ...

Low rates on all railroads. Contests by Bands from many of the principal cities in the state. It will be the biggest, best and greatest event ever given in the Southwest. Privileges, such as Lunch, Peanuts, Lemonade, Popcorn, Candy, etc., are now ready to be contracted for. Call on the secretary at his rooms in the Commercial Club. CHAS. G. COHN, President. H. C. LOCKWOOD, Secretary.

Universities and Academies.

PRIENDS UNIVERSITY NOTES Te chorus is treparing to do excellent work this year.

The girls are becoming excited over the prospects of basket ball. The heating apparatus was placed in Russell hall yesterday.

Athletics occupies a great deal of attention at this time. Professor Binford is expecting to return

before the close of the school year. The Brightonians gave an unusually good program last Friday evening.

The Young Women's Christian Association is preparing for a lecture course in which prominent women of the state will tuke part.

The students are greatly rejoiced over the arrival of Miss Pollard. Miss Ora, who accompanied her sister to Wichita, left for her home in Sterling Friday. The ninth annual commencement of the

Western School of Elocution and Oratory was held in Russell hall Wednesday evening. To Dr. Hoss belongs the credit of the excellent program presented before a crowded house. The university boarding house for girls

which, previous to this time, has gone by the name of South hall, was christened last week by the young women making their homes there. It was named in honor of the preceptress, Mrs. Alice Weybright Jay and will be known hereafter as "Weybright hall,"

from his home in Whitewater, Kan. The ness manager. He will be assisted by students miss Mr. Rich and will be giad | Edwin Burton and Wilford Pearce. of his return to school.

A historical and literary seminary has been organized within the university Parker and Roy Scudder.

Prof. Fellows has recently added about specimens to the cabinst. Among the cieties, relies are the private revolvers of John Morgan, the raider, a cavalry suber formerly belonging to a Quantrell raider, and a short sword used by one of the free statesmen in the John Brown trou-

The library has been involced and rearranged and several volumes added among them being a set of "Masterpieces of the World' Literature," in twenty volumes, by Henry Thurston Peck, Frank R. Stockton and Julian Hawthorne, with introduction by John Russell Young, congressional librarians. These books are 50 publications and are unequalled in their line. They contain over 500 fullof famous paintings and photographs of ancient and modern writers. A recent donation was mude by Friends in Philadelphia, also one by ex-Governor Le-

PAIRMOUNT COLLEGE NOTES. The first social event of the year was a reception given to new students last Wednesday evening by the Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. The program was girtirely social. The students were divided inta groups called families. While certain groups "remained at home" the others "went visiting" and by this novel

Professor Cooley is arousing great interest among his Greek classes. He has had unusual opportunity in fitting himthorough sindent of ancient Greek, but having spent two years in the land of him the Rogers fellowship; the most val-

Two more freelimen enrolled this week circ Glaza. and the class now numbers thirty-two ing. October 2. members. They were Clyde aCriter of Vidull, and Wilford Pearcy of Wichita. Other enrollments for the week were as follows: Oscar Hoops, Udall; Roy Krook, Andover: Wade Arnold, Wichita, Rose Astle, Haven; Edith Jacques, Greenwich; Minna Bigger, Wichira,

The members of the class of '99 are widely scattered. Friday W. S. Fleming was at the college bidding good-bye, the this week. starts next Monday for Omnha, where

general office of the C., B. & Q. rallroad; institute on Monday and watched the Mattle Roulet is also in the rallway serstudents write for a few minutes. He is ice and is located at Coffeyville; Miss getting along finely with his work. Alle Miller is spending the winter in El Dorado and her sister Ella is oursuing himself for the legal profession.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Laudenslager of Maize have purchased the property located on the west side of Fairmount avenue and south of Thirteenth street. They will move into their new home the first of the month. They have two daughters in Fairmount.

Professor Marshall's chorus classes betan regular work last Wednesday. Professor Roulet led chapel exercises ast week.

The Webster society, which furnishes ng contests, held its first meeting last

were secured either through gift or pur- the young ladies, wish him well. chase. To property catalogue this large! The following students have recently y Harry Kinsey and Blanche Houston. mera and Mrs. Steete.

Professor Clark delivered an interesting address on foot ball. Myron Bolye Stahl of Coffeyville. has been elected captain of the college

paring the first edition. Miss Lilly Zelninger, as editor in chief, is assisted by

under the direction of Prof. Fellows, head | known as the Fairmount Debating Union. of the department of history, and Miss

This constitution as adopted provides have been received from private sources to protect our citizens from such in the protect our citizens from officers are: President, Arthur Jones; to select Fairmount's representatives in pressment, it is not regarded as necessary secretary, Bessle Means; executive com- joint debates with Winfield and other col- to change in any manner the well estab mittee, Prof. Fellows, Miss Kirby, Henry | leges. Its purpose is not to establish a lished policy of the department in dealnew society but to provide a method for ing with such subjects. 1309 worth of geological and ethnological | Sorosis and the Philomathean literary so-

> on account of the sickness of her mother, Mrs. Constant, from Hutchinson, visted at the college during the week. Her United States government. daughter, Miss Nina, is pursuing the shorthand and bookkeeping course and will soon be ready to fill a good position. nessey, O. T., made the college a pleasant visit on Wednesday. Mr. Friend was the mercantile business at Hennessey. their teachers and classmates.

able to assume duties about October 2. orders went visiting and by this novel method became acquainted. Frappe was ber county, visited at the college during TRAIN DITCHED BY INSURGENTS

mmercial course in 1896 and has been

Homer and Socrates, he speaks the mod-strion as bookkeeper and stenographer orn Greek with case and fluency. His for the Deering Implement company of scouts who were on the train, made a sight allometres. This cycle of change #

The night school opens Monday even-

Mr. Otho Myers made a very good report of Governor Stanley's speech at the G. A. R. reunion, a synopole of which he

furnished the Dally Eagle. Mr. Ransome reported a case in district court for Attorney Wilson on Friday of

Claire Kracaw has accepted a fine posthe will pursue a medical course in the tion with t bank at Conway Springs, takcation of the other members is reported S. G. Kimel, a graduate of the institute, the United States engineering corps for fons of Polaris are invisible, but the

The new No. 6 added to the typewriting department of the institute is No. post-graduate work in Bates College, 54,762, which means that it is one of the Maine, while G. W. Jackson is fitting very latest, and it has some improvements not found on any machine in the

Harry Kinsey has accepted a position in Mulvane and will go there the latter part of the week.

Miss Moore, one of the advanced class, is doing the work in the office of Stanley, Vermilion & Evans during the absence of Mr. Fred Little, who is taking a vacation in the mountains of Colorado. Mr. Will Fleming goes to Omaha this Strange Things About Mulweek to enter a medical school. Mr. andidates for our intercollegiate debat. Fieming is a graduate of Fairmount college and has taken shorthand to enable him to take the flectures at the medical The college library, which has had such school. He will take a typewriter with remarkable growth, still continues to him, and thus equipped we predict a good grow in the same old way. During the school record and a bright future. All ummer 3,000 volumes and 5,000 magnzines the students of the institute, especially

addition J. H. Morrison is now assisted enrolled: Misses Lucy Thomas, Gertrude Fazel, Alberta Mueller, Lulu Hatton, I. Gifts in the form of books were received L. Peoples, Mabel Stoutemeyer and Miss luring the week from Mr. Fred Ham- Chandler; also Messrs, Karl Parks, Cecil Trickey, Frank Hayworth and Clifford Brewer, all of Wichita, and Miss Rose

Mr. Brewer graduated last year from the Peabody High school with the highschool.

Eugene Wallace has been elected busi- No Need to Worry About Those in Com Pant's Land. Washington, Sept. 22.-No American cit-

During the general exercises Saturday Izens in the Transvani republic stands morning Miss Millison presented the con- in danger of impressment into the Boer stitution of a new organization to be army, in the opinion of the state departselecting proper debaters from Webster, for an American to lose his United States citizenship by long residence in the Transvani by concentrating his entire isiness there, by failure to clearly eswichita commercial college. United States, and in other ways, in such Miss Ella Hoover returned to school a case the state department cannot dethis week to finish her course in short- mand their exemption and it is said there hand. She was called home last spring are a number of individuals in this status in the Transvant. But all actual Ameriall of their exemptions upheld by the

NO HELP FOR THE BONDHOLDERS Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Friend of Hen- If Spain; Won't Pay They Will Have to Stand Their Loss.

publi in 1893, and is now engaged in Herald from Washington says; "Holders | four days, of Cuban bonds may as well make up Messrs, W. A. Mitchell and Ray Hart, their minds to pocket their losses, if they at a varying rate which has reached as the line was single, in others it was hazy. ooth teachers, and who have been taking depend upon the United States to pay the regular commercial course during the obligations out of the Cuban revenues. the summer months, left Friday. Mr. Repudiation by Spain of these bonds will Mitchell teaches in Oklahoma and Mr. probably cause the bondholders to turn to Hart in Kingman county. They will both this country for redress, but it can be return in the spring to finish the com- stated authoritatively that the adminis mercial course and then take the regular tration considers Spain alone responsishorthand course. They were both most ble. As far as this country is concerned, excellent students and will be missed by the question of the Cuban bonds was est iled at Paris by the American commis-Professor J. E. Driscoll of the book- signers, who emphatically refused to adkeeping department, has been sick at his mit the claim set up by Spain that Cuba ome south of the city for three weeks, was responsible for the debt incurred for but is getting well and thinks he will be the 'good administration' of that Island."

served and everybody voted the receptive week. Mr. Corfman completed the Who are Then Put to Flight by the American Troops Aboard

Mantla, Sept. 22.-A party of insurgents called at the college on Tuesday. He has, half south of Angeles this morning and is variable. It is approaching the solar than that of our sun. been filling a position as bookkeeper and then opened fire upon the detalled cars system now with a velocity of eight kilostemographer for a firm in Anthony, from a bamboo thicket close to the track | metres per second. This will increase in Kan, but gave it up to accept a po- killing two Americans and wounding five two days to fourteen kilometres, and in cently. With the Link telescope and spec-The following persons enrolled during to flee. Six dead rebels were afterwards laris, therefore, revolves about the centre that the rest is the holder and the week; Miss Mary Page, Mr. Horace found in the thicket from which the of gravity of itself and its invisible comannual income of \$30, which that insti- Hutchinson, Mr. Ed Rirn and Miss Jean- robel fire came. General Wheaton with panions once in four days. The orbit is ices were not needed.

Heaved the Dynamite Into the River ed farm north of Wichita: F. B. Isely is St. Louis and San Francisco callway at throwing the dynamite into the river. of the bright Polaris."

Great Stritain for taking principal of the ward schools at Hilawa- Monett, Mo., in the office of Superintend- The total loss is \$100,000.

It is interesting to point out that not Delagon Bay November L.

North Star Is Like Sun, Earth and Moon.

ttiple Stars in General.

in astronomy is that the North Star is, rich purple color. In another has been one of the most familiar objects a large orange sun with a small blue in the firmament since the beginning of creation, and yet its true nature was not North Star is one of the most brilliantly Beautiful in color and is the star which points constantly to the North Pole of the earth and has been of more aid to naviest average grade ever made in the than any other celestial body which il-

luminate the night. Frank McClung, Jetta Laycock, C. C. AMERICAN CITIZENS ARE SAFE tached to the great thirty-six inch re-It was by means of the spectroscope attelescopes, but the spectroscope reveals ago. These variations are still going on the existance of two others with mathe-

matical accuracy. colors. When the light from the North A few years ago at the Harvard Obser-Star was examined in the spectroscope at- vatory the first photo-spectroscope multached to the Lick telescope the other tiple star was discovered unexpectedly. day changes in the lines of color were ob- The star Mizar, the middle star of the number, position and movements.

It is accompanied by two invisable stars apparent distance between Mizar and Aiof these revolves about the other and that seperates components of Mizur. The earth and moon do around the sun. It is stars between Mizar and Alcor.

high as sixteen miles a second. The var-lation is due to the attraction of the two that the line was double at intervals of bodies upon the third. This was another fifty-two days. This proved to astrono- physician. fact which proved to the astronomers the mers that the brighter component of Miright nature of the star.

panion stars.

Vigorous defense and caused the enemy repeated every four days, The bright Posix companions proceeded from Calulet nearly circular and is comparable in size to the relief of the train, but his serv- with the moon's orbit around the earth.

"This centre of gravity, and therefore the binary system is approaching the selar system at present with a velocity of New York, Sept. 22-Fire this morning cleven and a half kilometers per second. destroyed the coal and kindling wood A few measures of the velocity of Polaris plant of Hancken & Willenbrock, occu-pying the block from Nibety-third to the rate of twenty kilometres per second. made here in 1896 gave its approach at Ninety-fourth streets on First avenue. Part of this change since 1886 could be The plant of the East River Lumber due to a change in position of the crist. company, across the street on Pirst ave- of the Mnary system but most of it must was also badly damaged. The have been produced by the attraction of sparks flew over to Mill Rock and Little a third body on the two bodies compris John Creighton Medical offliege. The in- ling a No. 6 Remington along with him. Island in the East river, islands used by ling the four-day system. Both companas follows: Sva Hall is now Mrs. W. who a short timt ago went from the storing dynamite, and the buildings presence is proved by disturbances which Pinneer today prints a dispatch saying online of sa B. McGennis and lives on a well improve school direct to a fine position with the caught fire. The watchman succeeded in their attractions produce in the motion regotiations have been concluded by its a brute.

but they are of many colors. The North Star shines with a pure white light, and our sun is a dazzling yellow, but there are other suns which through the telescope appear, blue, green, purple and red. Sirtus, Altair, Deneb and Vega are blush white; Aldebaran, Betelgeuse and Antares are exceedingly bright red; Arcturus

is a duller red than the others; Rigel is

blue and Capella is yellow. The most brilliant effects in coloring are found among the double stars. These are stars which appear single to the naked eye, but on examination by the telescope are found to consist of two or more stars placed near together. When two so placed are of different colors the result

appears like a piece of magnificant and stupendous Jewelry. Among many white stars there are five green ones, one green ish blue and two beautiful red ones. A New York, Sept, 23-The Journal says: large white star in one of the northern One of the most interesting discoveries constellations is accompanied by one of with two companions of a bright emeris 250,000,000 miles away from the earth, ald green. One double star is formed by

The people who dwell on planets revolveven suspected until the other day. The ing around double suns of different color must witness daily what to us would be Beautiful in color and is the star which an extraordinary speciacle. They may children are first taught to distinguish. It have two sunsets a day, one green and the other purple. Two suns may mingle their rays, a blue supn and a red sun gators and travelers in unknown regions giving a purple light, or a blue sun and a yellow sun giving a green light.

star has an atmosphere which stops all tory that the existance of two compan- but the red rays of light. These colors ions of the North Star was discovered change from time to time Sirius which the other day. Only one star is visible is now biuish-white, is well known to to the eye, even with the greatest of have been red many hundreds of years

ed wonders in discovering the colors of The spectroscope is an instrument stars and the existence of new ones inwhich seperates light into its component visible to the eye even with the telescope. served which could only be accounted for handle of the big dipper, has been called by the fact that there were other bodies a "naked-eye" double because it has a present. From this point it was only a visible companion, Alcor, close to it. But matter of mathematics to calculate their Riccolli in 1650 discovered with the telescope that Mizar had a telescopic double. The North Star, which is called by as- Mizar seems to have been the first double fronomers Polaris, is real yla great sun, star discovered with a telescope. The just discovered by the spectroscope. One cor is nearly forty times the distance two revolve about Polaris, just as the telescope shows, too, that there are other calculated that it requires four years for centuries after the telescope revealed two

the two invisable bodies to revolve stars in Mizar the spectroscope showed around Polaris. Thus a year there is that the brighter of the components was four times longer than ours. The bright itself made up of two stars. In photo-New York, Sept. 22-A special to the Polaris revolves on its own axis once in graphs taken at the Harvard Observatory in 1889 the Kline in the spectrum of Polaris is approaching the solar system Mixar appeared double. In other plates

ight nature of the star.

Professor W. W. Campbell, of the Lick

A spectroscope takes cognizance of the observatory, thus explained the discovery motion of a star to a from the earth that the North Star had two companions: When one star begins to approach and The observations of Polaris were made the and theetaoitaoinaoinshrilitaoihriliuta with the Mills spectroscope attached to the other to recede from us, the lines in the thirty-six-inch telescope. From the the spectrum of the approaching star will known principles of the shifting of the be displaced towards the violet end, while line in the spectrum of a star we can determine whether the star is approaching ed toward the red end. Thelines will at or receding from the observer and how first appear hazy, but when the approach rapidly. For most stars the velocity is and the recession of the stars reach a constant. For some stars the velocity is maximum the lines will appear double. variable, due to the attractions of com- The calculated distance between the components of Mizar is about 143,000,560 miles. Mr. W. D. Evans, a former graduate. ditched a railroad train a mile and a Lick Observatory show that its velocity ed to be over a hundred times greater

trascope, 14 have been found. This methed of discovery came about from the use of the spectra to determine the veorlty with which stars approached or re-

the blackemiths and their helpers, who have been at work at the dry dock. Several machinists and joiners who at first machinists and joiners who at first Cramp's ship yards were joined today by did. refused to join the nine-hour movement also described their posts. Although the also described their posts. Although the blacksmiths who left the dry dock yard would 'put him out of his misery.' I ficular complaint from the Chinese mintoday were only five in number, the defection included all employed at that par-fection included all employed at that par-thesiar point and resulted in a total sur-flucture point and resulted in a total sur-flucture point and resulted in a total sur-

Great Britain Gubbles Delages Bay Great Britain for taking possession of Physicians speak of giving morphine yesterday were jel, making a trea-

Dr. Nickerson Defends the Dispatching of Incurables

is dazzling. In the constellation of the Southern Cross there is a group which Is Another Proposition He Is Willing to Stand By.

New York, Sept. 23.-The Journal says: you must call it so, to end a patient's Judge Simeon E. Baldwin, of the Yale | inevitable suffering and haeten his cerrich purple color. In another case a Law School, and the Supreme Court of the tain death, is justifiable State of Conceticut, recently declared in Anticipating death by a few hours or an address delivered at Saratoga, that a days when drain is inevitable and is person has a right to end his life when sure to be preceded by intolerable suffied in hastenin gibe death of a patient and broadest humanity. afflicted with an incurable disease.

the Meriden Medical society and ex-sup-ising to the patient and harrowing to erintendent of the Meriden hospital, com-thous about him. The coloring is supposed to be due to municating upon Judge Haldwin's speech. It is a physicians mission is sald not only that he agreed with the ease and alleviate suffering. There is a when so requested by patients friends, put an end forever to their suf- are suffering.

ferings.

ways shall, that if a patient is suffering of duty, from an incurable disease, and he wants. I have been asked whether I agree with relief from his misery, that a physician those scientists who believe that the inis doing a deed of mercy if he helps him same should be killed to prevent the perto end his life.

vicitons on other propositions which has their species brought upon me a storm of disapproval. Again, I do not advocate the Spartan that a man has a right to commit suicide should be reared.

ians judgment. There are some cases in among the number. which the physician cannot make a mis- As to suicide, every man's life is his take. For instance he cannot be deceived own . He may do with it what he well. by the intolerable agonies of the first as long as he does not interfere with the stage of external cancer.

phthisis. He knows when the death pendent family-I see no reason why he throes of heart disease are approaching may not and his life if he wishes. In other cases, when there is the slight- If his work in the world is done-if he est floubt, he should call to a conculting freely that he is through with it he has a I have relieved the suffering of a good, wishes, without being called a feet or in-

many patients in my fifty-five years of same. practice. I shall not say a dozen nor olls' EXCLUSION OF CHINESE more nor leas, and thus bring down a further reign of criticism.

consumption sent for me. She begged of Washington, Sept. 21 -The Chinese min-

Fore of Cramp's Hen Go Ont

Philadelphia, Sept. 22—The strikers at:

Cramp's ship yards were foined roles by

Associated and morning. I administered chioposite in the matter of Chinese exclusion
will be suggested to General Oria, but
nothing has yet been done in that direc-

most shot to pieces. His stomach was shot was decided to ask General Oris for def-

them. Suffice to eay that I think the play- the state department, was present at the Allahabad, British India, Sept El-The sirian who will not relieve the death ag- session on account of the Chinese ex-Planeer today prints a dispatch saying onles of say, a case of external cancer cluster topic.

to allay pain. In the advanced stages \$,512.

external cancer the powers of absorption are practically destroyed. Morphine cannot be administered with any effect.

I have always used chloroform in such cases. It dulls the sensitive nerves and the spinal cord and arrests the heart action of systole. Its action is gentle. Such cases are beyond and above the

law. They are not contemplated by it. They are to be settled at the bar of the physicians own judgment. As for the moral or religious aspect of tled by the individual. To be sure there is in the decalogue a commandant, "Thou shalt not kill." But there are circum

tances under which killing is admissible.

The United States takes that stand in

her war policy. She is killing Filipinos

daily in what she calls a humans war. She executes criminals. Her laws excluse murder done in self defense Hence I conted that killing, if you

he wishes, and that a physician is justi- fering is not murder. It is the highest

A young woman told me last week that So radical a statement from so emin-ent a man caused considerable discussion. Ing slowly and in such agony that she Dr. Nehemiah Nickerson, of Meriden, could not hear to see him again. It was Ct., one of the most distinguished phy- brutal for that man's physician to prosicians in New England, ex-president of long life under such circumstances, agon-

their case. After that it is his ruty to allevi

Medical science has made great strides Dr. Nickerson has dictated his views on away from superstition. Time was when the subject to the Sunday Journal.

If an unborn child menaced the life of the My position has not been changed by mother both child and mother were sacthe criticism of the clergy and some rificed. It is different now. The world brother physicians. I still think, and al- has grown away from the false standard

petuation of their species. I do not go That is a proposition that I am prepared so far, but I think that measures should

This is that if a man has no obligations method of destroying the children who to hold him to this world he has a right | are born with maimed hodies or imperto leave it whenever he wishes. I claim feet brains in order that a stronger race

without being called a fool or insane. I am convinced that many physicians. A physician should never yield to a pa- perhaps half, perhaps more, of those entients pleading for death unless he knows gaged in practice do relieve the death agthe disease is incurable. My critics rules onles of their patients. Those who are the question of the fallbillity of a physic-, severest in their criticism I believe are

He knows the hopeless last stages of -as, for instance the support of a fe-

right to die when and in the way he

ther reign of criticism.

A patient who was near the end from With the State Reportment,

me that I would not let her suffer the last foler called at the state department to terrible pance of the disease. Her hus- day and held a long conference with hand begged the same favor as pitsonaly. Acting Ferretary Hill respecting the adax she, I saw that she could not love existing zero the Philippines of some CHmore than a day or two. I administered ness. The case is an exceptional one. chloroform. I kept her under the built- and it is said that the general question ence of it from 19 o'clock at night until of the validity and propriety of theorem the end. She died at 4 the next morning title extension of the Chinese exclusion her husband thanked me when it was jaws to the Co-Oppless was not an looks I had a friend a woman who I had known all my life. Latterly she was afficred with heart disease. She asked me to promise that when her final linear came I would not allow her to suffer as she had seen others suffer from heart disease at the last. I promised. When the end came I attended her and I kept my word. She sent for me at 19 chat presented. These are some inding-tions one morning. I administered chio-

will not shock my critice by enumerating taken. First Assistant Secretary title, of

Washington Sept. 23-The endermonts